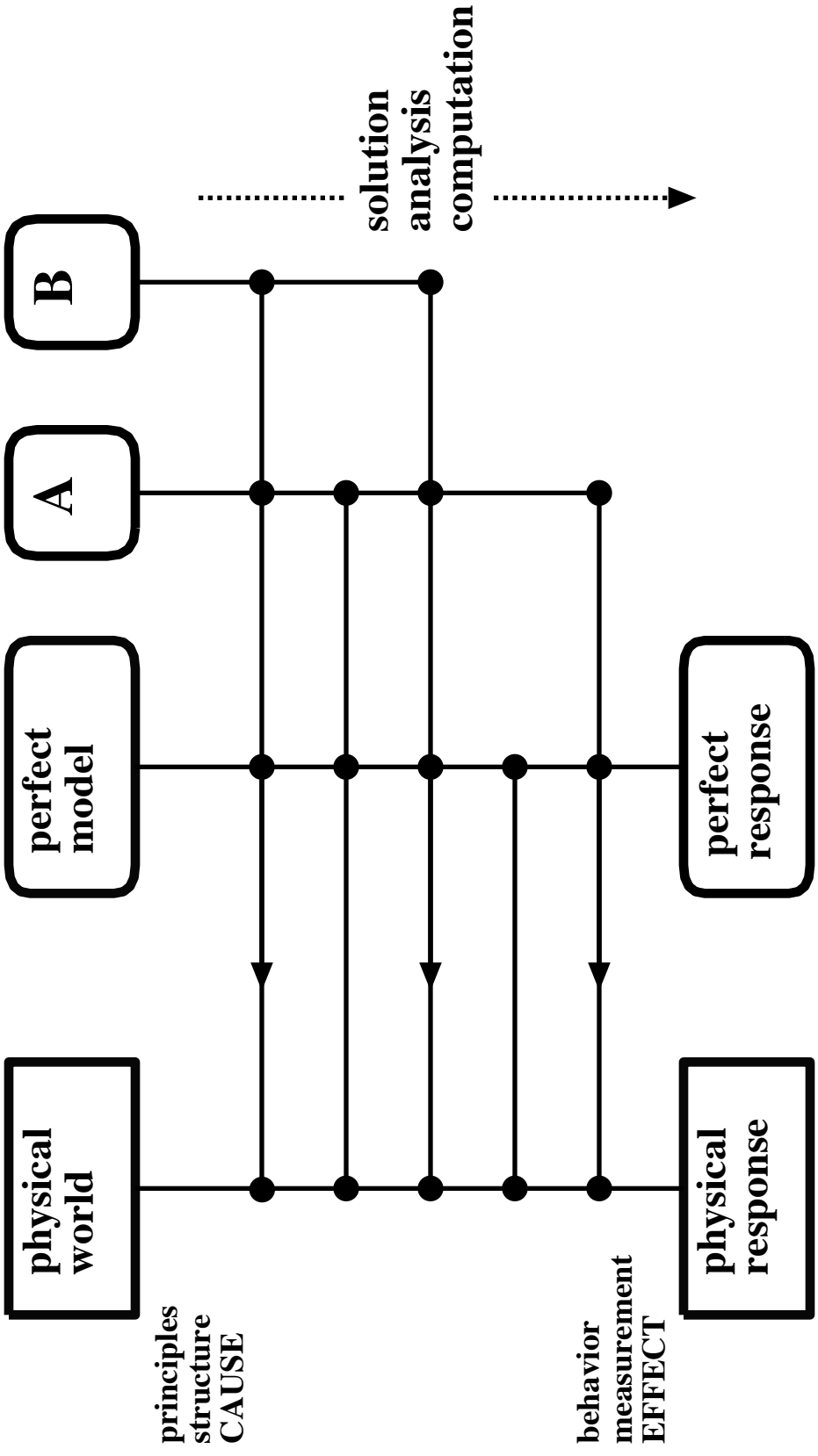


formulation, mathematization, idealization



interpretation, analogy